

Table 4

Implications of Integrated v. Dual Supervision

What Integrated Supervision Typically Does Better than Dual Supervision
<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Provides intensive supervision and scaffolding for student work2. Holistically integrates theory, doctrine, fieldwork, feedback, and reflection from a single supervisor3. Provides immediate or near-in-time guidance and feedback on multiple performances based on direct knowledge of matter and/or direct observation of student's actions by the teacher4. Fosters collaborative learning with cohort of peers5. Fosters detached critique of practice norms
What Dual Supervision Typically Does Better Than Integrated Supervision
<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Permits two perspectives on actual work performed by student2. Permits two perspectives on integration of theory, doctrine, and practice3. Fosters student self-reliance and independence, because field supervisor's primary obligation is to mission of placement organization